

**FACULTY OF SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND ARCHITECTURE (FoSTA)**

**SYLLABUS – Ph.D. ENTRANCE EXAMINATION**

**AUTOMOBILE ENGINEERING**

Engineering materials, stress- strain behavior of metals and alloys; heat treatment, Manufacturing – Casting, Metal Forming, Welding, Powder metallurgy. Non-traditional Machining processes, CAD-CAM, CIM, Robotics, Metrology and Inspection, Engineering mechanics, Kinematics and dynamics, Fluid mechanics, Thermodynamics, heat transfer, I.C. Engines, Automotive design, Automotive transmission, Chassis, Vehicle body, Emissions and pollution control, Automotive air conditioning, Vehicle electrical and electronic system, Electric and hybrid vehicles, Vehicle coating and corrosion, Vehicle ergonomics, Automotive maintenance, Fault diagnosis and trouble-shooting, Quality management, Statistical quality control, Lean, Six sigma, Reliability. Product Development, Concurrent engineering; Quality function deployment, Industrial Engineering and Operations Management.

**CIVIL ENGINEERING**

**Engineering Mechanics:** System of Coplanar Forces, Centroid and Moment of Inertia, Friction, Kinematics of a particle, Kinematics of rigid bodies, Momentum and Energy principles.

**Fluid mechanics:** Fluid statics, Pressure measurement, Buoyancy & floatation, Fluid kinematics, Flow measurement, Orifices, Mouth pieces, Notches, Weirs, Flow through pipes, Laminar flow & Turbulent flow, Boundary layer theory, Flow through channels.

**Structural Analysis:** Shear force and bending moment diagrams, Simple Stresses and strains, Shear stresses in beams, Principal stresses and strains, Direct and bending stresses, Columns and struts, Thin cylinders. Fixed beams, Continuous beams, Moving loads, Influence lines, Strain energy, Columns, Three-hinged arches, Two-hinged arches, Suspension bridges.

**Concrete Technology:** Cement, Aggregates, Water, Admixtures, Fresh concrete, Properties of hardened concrete, Concrete mix design.

**Structural Design Concrete Structures:** Basic Working stress and Limit state design concepts, Analysis for ultimate load capacity. Design of members subjected to flexure, Shear, compression and torsion by Limit State methods. Basic elements of pre-stressed concrete, Analysis of beam sections at transfer and service loads.

**Steel Structures:** Analysis and design of tension and compression members, Beams and beam-columns, Column bases. Connections- simple and eccentric, Beam-column connections, plate girders and trusses. Plastic analysis of beams and frames.

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**Geotechnical Engineering Soil Mechanics:** Structure of soil, Three-phase System, Index properties of soils, Classification of soils, Permeability of soils, Compressibility, Compaction, Shear strength, Exploration and *in-situ* soil measurements.

**Foundation Engineering:** Sub-surface investigations- Scope, Drilling bore holes, Sampling, Penetration tests, Plate load test. Foundation types-, Pile types, Dynamic & static formulae, Load capacity of piles in sands & clays, Negative skin friction.

**Water Resources Engineering** Hydrology, Precipitation, Infiltration, Evaporation and evapotranspiration, Run-off, Hydrographs, Floods, Ground water hydrology, Irrigation

**Environmental Engineering Water Supply Engineering:** Introduction to water supply, Quality of water, Sources of water, Raw water conveyance, Treatment of water, Distribution of water

**Sanitary Engineering:** Sewage and sewerage, Sewer design, Sewer appurtenances, Sewer pump

**Air Pollution:** Types of pollutants – their sources and impact, Air pollution meteorology, Air pollution control, Air quality standards and limits.

**Transportation Engineering** Geometric design of highways, Testing and specifications of paving materials, Design of flexible and rigid pavements.

**Traffic characteristics:** Theory of traffic flow, Intersection design, Traffic signs and Signal design, Highway capacity.

**Surveying** Measurement of horizontal distances, Chain surveying, Measurement of angles, Measurement of elevations, Theodolite surveying, Tacheometric surveying, Curves, Hydrographic surveying.

**FACULTY OF SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND ARCHITECTURE (FoSTA)**

**SYLLABUS – Ph.D. ENTRANCE EXAMINATION**

**COMPUTER SCIENCE AND INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY (CSE, CCE & IT)**

**Set Theory & Algebra:** Sets; Relations; Functions; Groups; Partial Orders; Lattice; Boolean Algebra.

**Digital Logic:** Logic functions, Minimization, Design and synthesis of combinational and sequential circuits; Number representation.

**Computer Organization and Architecture:** Machine instructions and addressing modes, ALU and data-path, CPU control design, Memory interface, I/O interface (Interrupt and DMA mode), Instruction pipelining, Cache and main memory, Secondary storage, 8085 microprocessor.

**Programming and Data Structures:** Programming in C/C++; Functions, Recursion, Parameter passing, Scope, Binding; Abstract data types, Arrays, Stacks, Queues, Linked Lists, Trees, Binary search trees, Binary heaps.

**Algorithms:** Divide & conquer, Branch & bound, Dynamic programming, Greedy techniques, NP-Hard & NP Complete.

**Theory of Computation:** Regular languages and finite automata, Context free languages and Push-down automata.

**Compiler Design:** Lexical analysis, Parsing, Syntax directed translation.

**Operating Systems:** Processes, threads, Inter-process communication, concurrency, Semaphores, Synchronization, Deadlock, CPU scheduling, Memory management and virtual memory, File systems, I/O systems, protection and security.

**Databases:** ER-model, Database design (integrity constraints, normal forms), Query languages (SQL). Information Systems and Software Engineering: information gathering, requirement and feasibility analysis, data flow diagrams, process specifications, input/output design, process life cycle, planning and managing the project, design, coding, testing, implementation, maintenance.

**Computer Networks:** ISO/OSI stack, LAN technologies (Ethernet), Flow and error control techniques, TCP/UDP and sockets, IP(v4), Application layer protocols, Basic concepts of hubs, switches, gateways, and routers. Network security – basic concepts of public key and private key cryptography, digital signature, firewalls.

**FACULTY OF SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND ARCHITECTURE (FoSTA)**

**SYLLABUS – Ph.D. ENTRANCE EXAMINATION**

**ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING**

**Electric Circuits and Networks:** Network graph, Node and Mesh analysis, Transient response of DC and AC networks, Time Domain & Frequency Domain Analysis using Laplace and Fourier Transformations.

**Network Theorems:** Thevenin's, Norton's, Superposition and Maximum Power Transfer Theorems, Star-Delta Transformations, Source Transformation. Analysis of Two-port networks: H, Y, Z and ABCD parameters representations. Magnetic Circuits. Single phase and Three phase circuits.

**Power Systems:** Basic concepts of Generation, Transmission and Distribution of Electrical Power, Models and Representation of Power System components; Synchronous Machines, Transformers, Transmission Lines etc. Per Unit Representations, Symmetrical Components, Fault Analysis (LG, LLG, LL, LLLG faults), Bus impedance and Admittance Matrices, Load Flow Analysis and Solution Techniques, Voltage Control, Reactive Power Compensation and Power Factor Correction, Economic Operation, Power System Stability – Angle and Voltage Stability, HVDC Transmission and FACTS Devices, Protection Systems - Relays and Circuit Breakers.

**Electrical Machines:** Single and Three Phase Transformer – Equivalent circuit, Phasor diagram, tests, regulation and efficiency, parallel operation; Auto-transformer; Energy conversion principles; DC machines – types, windings, generator characteristics, armature reaction and commutation, starting and speed control of motors; Single & Three Phase Induction Motors – principles, types, performance characteristics, starting and speed control; Synchronous Machines – construction, performance, regulation and parallel operation of generators, motor starting, characteristics and applications.

**Power Electronics and Drives:** Semiconductor Power Diodes, Transistors, Thyristors, Triacs, GTOs, MOSFETs and IGBTs – static characteristics and principles of operation; Triggering circuits; Phase control rectifiers; bridge converters – fully controlled and half controlled; principles of choppers and inverters; Basis concepts of adjustable speed dc and ac drives.

**Control Systems:** Principles of Open Loop and Feedback; Transfer Function; Block Diagrams; Steady-State Errors; Routh and Nyquist Techniques; Bode Plots; Root loci; Lag, Lead and Lead-lag compensation; State Space Model; State Transition Matrix, Controllability and Observability.

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**Signals and Systems:** Representation of continuous and discrete-time signals; shifting and scaling operations; Linear, Time-invariant and causal systems; Fourier series representation of continuous periodic signals; Sampling Theorem; Fourier, Laplace and Z transforms.

**Engineering Mathematics:** Matrix Algebra, Vector Calculus, Fourier series, Differential equations -linear and nonlinear. Partial Differential Equations, Probability and Statistics, Numerical Methods, Solutions of Non-linear algebraic equations, single and multi-step methods for differential equations. Transform Theory - Fourier transform, Laplace transform, Z-transform.

**ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING (ECE)**

**Network graphs:** matrices associated with graphs; incidence, fundamental cut set and fundamental circuit matrices. Energy bands in silicon, intrinsic and extrinsic silicon.

**Carrier transport in silicon:** diffusion current, drift current, mobility, and resistivity. Generation and recombination of carriers, PN junction diode, Zener diode, tunnel diode, BJT, JFET, MOS capacitor, MOSFET, LED, PIN and avalanche photo diode, Basics of LASERs. Small Signal Equivalent circuits of diodes, BJTs, MOSFETs and analog CMOS. Simple diode circuits, clipping, clamping, rectifier. Biasing and bias stability of transistor; FET amplifiers. Amplifiers: Boolean algebra, minimization of Boolean functions; logic gates; Definitions and properties of Laplace transform continuous-time and discrete-time Fourier series, continuous-time and discrete-time Fourier Transform.

**Digital modulation schemes:** amplitude, phase and frequency shift keying schemes (ASK, PSK, FSK), TDMA, FDMA and CDMA and GSM.

**Elements of vector calculus:** divergence and curl; Gauss' and Stokes' theorems, Maxwell's equations: differential and integral forms, wave equation, Poynting vector.

**Plane waves:** propagation through various media; reflection and refraction; phase and group velocity; skin depth.

**Transmission lines:** characteristic impedance; impedance transformation; Smith chart; impedance matching; S parameters, pulse excitation.

**Waveguides:** modes in rectangular waveguides; boundary conditions; cut-off frequencies; dispersion relations. Basics of propagation in dielectric waveguide and optical fibers.

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**Basics of Antennas:** parameters, array antennas, measurements; frequency band, microwave components, TWT, Gun diode, different types of radar, radar antennas, radar range equation.

**MECHANICAL ENGINEERING**

**Metal Casting:** Design of patterns, moulds and cores; solidification and cooling; riser and gating design, design considerations.

**Forming:** Plastic deformation and yield criteria; fundamentals of hot and cold working processes; load estimation for bulk and sheet metal forming processes; principles of powder metallurgy.

**Joining:** Physics of welding, brazing, and soldering; adhesive bonding; design considerations in welding.

**Machining and Machine Tool Operations:** Mechanics of machining, single and multi-point cutting tools, tool geometry and materials.

**Fluid Mechanics:** Fluid properties; fluid statics, manometry, buoyancy; control-volume analysis of mass, momentum, and energy; Bernoulli's equation; viscous flow of incompressible fluids; boundary layer; elementary turbulent flow; flow through pipes, head losses in pipes, bends etc.

**Heat-Transfer:** Modes of heat transfer; dimensionless parameters in free and forced convective heat transfer, various correlations for heat transfer in flow over flat plates and through pipes; thermal boundary layer; effect of turbulence; radiative heat transfer, black and grey surfaces, shape factors, network analysis; heat exchanger performance, LMTD and NTU methods. **Thermodynamics:** Thermodynamic system and processes; Carnot cycle. Irreversibility and availability; behavior of ideal and real gases, properties of pure substances, calculation of work and heat in ideal processes; analysis of thermodynamic cycles related to energy conversion. **Engineering Mechanics:** Free body diagrams and equilibrium; trusses and frames; virtual work; kinematics and dynamics of particles and of rigid bodies in plane motion.

**Strength of Materials:** Stress and strain, stress-strain relationship and elastic constants, Mohr's circle for plane stress and plane strain, thin cylinders; shear force and bending moment diagrams; bending and shear stresses.

**Theory of Machines:** Displacement, velocity and acceleration analysis of plane mechanisms; dynamic analysis of slider-crank mechanism; gear trains; flywheels.

**FACULTY OF SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND ARCHITECTURE (FoSTA)**

**SYLLABUS – Ph.D. ENTRANCE EXAMINATION**

**Production Planning and Control:** Forecasting models, aggregate production planning, scheduling, materials requirement planning.

**Inventory Control:** Deterministic and probabilistic models; safety stock inventory control systems.

**Operations Research:** Linear programming, simplex and graphical method, transportation model, assignment model, network flow models, simple queuing models, PERT and CPM. Supply Chain Management.

**MECHATRONICS ENGINEERING**

**Design Of Robotic Components:** Motion control analysis of actuators, Control parameters and system objectives, Motion control algorithms, Architecture of intelligent machines, Homogenous transformations.

**Intelligent Controllers:** Single layer feed forward networks, multilayer feed forward networks, single layer feedback networks, multilayer feedback networks, Fuzzy control, Stability Analysis of Control Systems; time domain specifications for second order systems, Steady state errors, Frequency domain analysis, Stability analysis, Routh Hurwitz criterion, Root locus plots, Nyquist criterion

**Numerical Analysis:** Mathematical modeling of Engineering problems, Roots of equations, Linear Algebraic Equations, Numerical differentiation and Integration, Numerical solutions to differential equations.

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**SYLLABUS – Ph.D. ENTRANCE EXAMINATION**

**BIOTECHNOLOGY AND CHEMICAL ENGINEERING**

**CHEMICAL ENGINEERING**

**Engineering Mathematics:** Linear Algebra, Matrix algebra, Systems of linear equations, Eigen values and eigenvectors. Differential equations: First order equations (linear and nonlinear), Higher order linear differential equations with constant coefficients, Cauchy's and Euler's equations, Initial and boundary value problems, Laplace transforms, Solutions of one-dimensional heat and wave equations and Laplace equation.

**Statistics:** Mean, median, mode and standard deviation, Random variables, Poisson, Normal and Binomial distributions, Linear regression analysis.

**Numerical Methods:** Numerical solutions of linear and non-linear algebraic equations. Integration by trapezoidal and Simpson's rule. Single and multi-step methods for numerical solution of differential equations

**Process Calculations and Thermodynamics:** Steady and unsteady state mass and energy balances including multiphase, multi-component, reacting and non-reacting systems. Use of tie components; recycle, bypass and purge calculations; Gibb's phase rule and degree of freedom analysis. First and Second laws of thermodynamics. Applications of first law to close and open systems. Second law and Entropy. Thermodynamic properties of pure substances: Equation of State and residual properties, properties of mixtures: partial molar properties, fugacity, excess properties and activity coefficients; phase equilibria: predicting VLE of systems; chemical reaction equilibrium.

**Fluid Mechanics:** Fluid statics, Newtonian and non-Newtonian fluids, shell-balances including differential form of Bernoulli equation and energy balance, Macroscopic friction factors, flow through pipeline systems, flow meters, pumps and compressors, elementary boundary layer theory, flow past immersed bodies including packed and fluidized beds.

**Heat Transfer:** Steady and unsteady heat conduction, convection and radiation, thermal boundary layer and heat transfer coefficients, boiling, condensation and evaporation; types of heat exchangers and evaporators and their process calculations. Design of double pipe, shell and tube heat exchangers, single and multiple effect evaporators.

**Mass Transfer:** Fick's laws, molecular diffusion in fluids, mass transfer coefficients, film, penetration and surface renewal theories; momentum, heat and mass transfer analogies; stage-wise and continuous contacting and stage efficiencies; HTU & NTU concepts; design and operation of equipment for distillation, absorption, leaching, liquid-liquid extraction, drying, humidification, dehumidification and adsorption.

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### **BIOTECHNOLOGY**

**General Biology:** Biomolecules, basic concepts and regulation of metabolism of biomolecules; Photosynthesis, Enzymes, Enzyme inhibition. Bacterial classification and diversity; Microbial Ecology and interactions; Viruses - structure and classification; Methods in microbiology; Microbial growth and nutrition; Nitrogen fixation; Microbial diseases and host-pathogen interactions; Antibiotics and antimicrobial resistance. Immunology: Innate and adaptive immunity, humoral and cell mediated immunity; Antibody structure and function; Molecular basis of antibody diversity; T cell and B cell development; Antigen-antibody reaction; Complement; Primary and secondary lymphoid organs; Major histocompatibility complex (MHC); Antigen processing and presentation; Polyclonal and monoclonal antibody; Regulation of immune response; Immune tolerance; Hypersensitivity; Autoimmunity; Graft versus host reaction; Immunization and vaccines.

**Genetics, Cellular and Molecular Biology:** Mendelian inheritance; Gene interaction; Complementation; Linkage, recombination and chromosome mapping; Extra chromosomal inheritance; Microbial genetics - transformation, transduction and conjugation; Horizontal gene transfer and transposable elements; Chromosomal variation; Genetic disorders; Population genetics; Epigenetics; Selection and inheritance; Adaptive and neutral evolution; Genetic drift; Species and speciation. Prokaryotic and eukaryotic cell structure; Cell cycle and cell growth control; Cell-cell communication; Cell signaling and signal transduction; Post-translational modifications; Protein trafficking; Cell death and autophagy; Extra-cellular matrix. Molecular structure of genes and chromosomes; Mutations and mutagenesis; Regulation of gene expression; Nucleic acid - replication, transcription, splicing, translation and their regulatory mechanisms; Non-coding and micro RNA; RNA interference; DNA damage and repair.

**Plant, Animal and Microbial Biotechnology:** Totipotency; Regeneration of plants; Plant growth regulators and elicitors; Tissue culture and cell suspension culture system - methodology, kinetics of growth and nutrient optimization; Production of secondary metabolites; Hairy root culture; Plant products of industrial importance; Artificial seeds; Somaclonal variation; Protoplast, protoplast fusion - somatic hybrid and cybrid; Transgenic plants - direct and indirect methods of gene transfer techniques; Selection marker and reporter gene; Plastid transformation. Animals:

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Culture media composition and growth conditions; Animal cell and tissue preservation; Anchorage and non anchorage dependent cell culture; Kinetics of cell growth; Micro & macro-carrier culture; Hybridoma technology; Stem cell technology; Animal cloning; Transgenic animals; Knockout and knock-in animals. Microbes: Production of biomass and primary/secondary metabolites - Biofuels, bioplastics, industrial enzymes, antibiotics; Large scale production and purification of recombinant proteins and metabolites; Clinical-, food- and industrial- microbiology; Screening strategies for new products.

**Recombinant DNA technology and Other Tools in Biotechnology:** Recombinant DNA technology: Restriction and modification enzymes; Vectors, Gene isolation and cloning, strategies for production of recombinant proteins; Transposons and gene targeting; Molecular tools such as PCR, labelling and sequencing, blotting, DNA fingerprinting, RAPD, RFLP; Site-directed mutagenesis; Gene transfer technologies; CRISPR-Cas; Biosensing and biosensors. Analytical tools: Principles of microscopy, and spectroscopy, Enzymatic assays, Immunoassays. Computational tools: Bioinformatics resources and search tools; Sequence and structure databases; Sequence analysis - sequence file formats, scoring matrices, alignment, phylogeny; Genomics, proteomics, metabolomics; Gene prediction; Functional annotation; Secondary structure and 3D structure prediction; Knowledge discovery in biochemical databases; Metagenomics; Metabolic engineering and systems biology.

## **ARCHITECTURE**

**Advanced Building Technologies:** Evolution of building technology and advancements Passive building technologies, Construction technology and lean construction Building management system (BMS)

**Climatic Design:** Climate responsive settlements, Design considerations in different climatic zones.

**Disaster Management:** Hazard, Risk, Vulnerability, Disaster and Disaster Management. Types of Disasters: Hazard and vulnerability profile of India.

**Ecology and Landscape Design:** Eco- System and development activities, settlement patterns, Conservation of ecological balance. Introduction to landscape design, types of landscapes and their characteristics, linkages with nature and built environment. Elements and materials of landscapes, characteristics of various types of plants, topography and their suitability of landscaping. Landscape conservation

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**High Rise Buildings:** Introduction, high rise buildings in urban environment, physical planning considerations, space planning and design standards, buildings byelaws and codes. Structural systems and services.

**History of Architecture:** Development of architecture in India from the earliest times up to the end of the fourteenth century. Characteristic styles of modern architecture up to First World War. Characteristic styles of modern architecture after the Second World War. Contributions made by pioneers and notable architects

**Conservation of Heritage Buildings & Monuments:** Defining Heritage – Cultural value and Cultural capital – Terminologies, Attitude and Approaches to conservation. Various criteria for listing buildings, Use and structural issues of historic buildings, Explore legislation for the heritage from an international perspective, Role of various Agencies and Bodies that promote conservation

**Human Settlements:** Physical form, structure, socio cultural and political aspects, growth and decay of settlements during ancient, medieval and Renaissance periods, Industrial evolution and its impacts, Utopian concepts in settlement planning , Contemporary issues. **Project Management:**

Introduction to project management, probability theory and its application in construction, planning and project management

**Sustainable Architecture:** Concepts and Context, Factors in Sustainable Design, Design Precedents from a Sustainability Perspective, Re-adapting a Language of Sustainable Design, Green building movement.

### **FINE ARTS**

**Art and Aesthetics:** General principles of Indian art, art & beauty, six limbs of Indian painting (Shadanga), Rasa theory and their relevance in understanding art making and viewing. Compositional aspect of art, perspective, form and content.

Western approaches- Theories of Plato, Aristotle, Vasari, Reynolds, Croce, Tolstoy etc. Writing by artists and manifestos of modern art movements. Implication of theories of Semiotics, Structuralism, Post Structuralism, Post-Modernism and Feminism on Art thinking and writing.

## FACULTY OF SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND ARCHITECTURE (FoSTA)

### SYLLABUS – Ph.D. ENTRANCE EXAMINATION

#### Art History:

**Indian Paintings:** Formal & stylistic aspects of pre-historic, Ajanta-Ellora Caves, Manuscript paintings (Indian & western), Mughal school, Rajasthani school, Pahari school, Bengal school, company school, Bazar painting.

Contemporary & Modern artists, Progressive artists' groups in Calcutta, Madras, Bombay and Delhi. Indian Art in 1960's and 70's with contributions of artists in paintings, sculptures, printmaking, murals, commercial art etc.

Western Art: Greek, Roman, Early Christian, Byzantine, Gothic, Renaissance, Baroque, Neo Classicism, Romanticism, Realism, Impressionism, Post Impressionism, Symbolism, Fauvism, Cubism, Expressionism, Dadaism, Surrealism, Expressionism, Op-Art, Pop Art and minimalism.

#### Fine Art Techniques and Technology:

Traditional and modern mediums and materials in making visual arts: Painting, Sculpture, Print Making, Mural, Graphic Design, Visual Communication and Advertising. Inventions, adaptations and developments of these mediums and materials from pre-historic period to modern day.

Different way of handling of color pigments (like Impasto, glazing, drip) etching, relief, surface printing, fresco, etc.

Modern process including Graphic Design, Computer Graphics, Advertising Media's & Mediums, Photography, Visual Communication tools like Posters, Scripts, Indian Cinema, Printing & Designing.

**Fundamentals of Visual Art:** Elements of Design, Principles of Design, Laws of Gestalt (Gestalt Theory)

**Art of Advertising:** History of Advertising, Effects of Industrial Revolution, World War I & II.

Introduction to Advertising, Publicity, Advertising and Marketing Plan, Consumer Behavior, Evaluation of different types of media, Advertising Agency, Campaign Planning, Advertising as a part of Integrated Marketing Communications, Advertising Objectives and Goals, Advertising Research and Testing, Advertising ethics.

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**Communication Research:** Nature and characteristics of research, definition and elements, Role, function, scope and importance of communication research, survey method, observation method, case studies, and content analysis, Tools and methods of data collection - media sources, books, questionnaire and schedules.

Market Research, Motivation Research, Role, function, scope and importance of communication research. survey method, observation method, case studies, and content analysis.

**Methods of Production:** Letterpress, Lithography and Offset, Reproduction, Planning and Prototype

**Visualization:** Invention of Advertising Ideas, Picture vs. Words Communication, Visual Communication Concept, Visual Language – Syntactic, Critical Study of Visual Elements.

**Development of Media:** Early communication systems in India. Traditional and Folk Media, Role of media in social, political and economic development, Technological innovations. Birth of Cinema in the World and in India, Film as an agent of social change in Independent India. Evolution of Parallel Cinema, Commercialization of Cinema in India.

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**FASHION DESIGN**

**Historic costumes:** Theories of clothing, costumes of Egypt, Greece, Rome, England, France. Indian costumes from ancient period to present time, regional costumes of India.

**Historic textiles** of India: Woven, printed, dyed, embroidered and painted with reference to used fibers, colors, motifs and techniques.

**Fashion dynamics:** Fashion terminologies, fashion cycle, fashion theories, fashion adoption, fashion forecasting and factors affecting fashion. Elements and principles of design and its application to apparel.

**Pattern making:** Drafting, draping and flat pattern making techniques, pattern alteration and dart manipulation techniques.

**Body measurements:** Procedure, need, figure types and anthropometry.

**Equipment and tools used for manufacturing garments:** Types of machines used and their parts. Advancements and attachments used for sewing machine.

**Apparel manufacturing:** Terminology, seams, techniques and machines used, process of fabric to apparel manufacture.

**Apparel Quality testing:** Quality standards and specification, Quality parameters and defects of fabrics and garments.

**Textile terminologies:** Fibre, yarn, weave, fabric etc., classification of fibers, yarns and weaves, Identification of fibres and weaves.

**Types of fabrics:** Woven, knitted and non-woven. Their properties and end use.

**Textiles finishes:** Classification, processing and purposes of finishes.

**Dyeing and printing:** Classification, method of block printing, tie and dye, batik, roller printing, screen printing, discharge, heat transfer printing and digitized printing.

**Merchandising:** Fundamentals of merchandising, responsibilities of the merchandiser, merchandise planning: target markets, market segmentations and marketing research.

**Visual Merchandising:** Elements and functions of Visual Merchandising.

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**CHEMISTRY**

**Organic Chemistry** Carbonium ions, carbanions, carbenes, nitrenes, radicals and arynes, Reactive intermediates, Nucleophilic, Electrophilic, Radical substitution, Addition and Elimination reactions. Barton, Baeyer-villiger, Birch, Chichibabin, Clemmensen Diels-alder, Friedel crafts, Hoffmann, Hofmann-Löffler-Freytag, Hydroboration, Lossen, Mannich, Michael addition, Meerwein-Ponndorf-Verley, Perkin, Grignard, Reimer-Tiemann, Reformatsky, Storkenamine, Wittig, Wolff-Kishner. Oppenauer oxidations, Robinson annulations, Routine functional group transformations and inter-conversions of simple functionalities, Aldol, Claisen, Stobbe and Dieckmann, Schmidt, Condensations, Beckmann and Fries, Favorski, Curtius Rearrangements. Stereochemistry and Conformational Analysis: Pericyclic Reactions, Photochemistry, Dyes.

**Physical Chemistry:** Basic principles and applications of quantum mechanics, Variational and perturbational methods. Basics of atomic structure, electronic configuration, shape of orbitals, hydrogen atom spectra. Theoretical treatment of atomic structures and chemical bonding. Chemical applications of group theory. Basic principles and application of spectroscopy – rotational, vibrational, electronic, Raman, ESR, NMR, Chemical thermodynamics, Phase equilibria, Statistical thermodynamics, Chemical equilibria, Electrochemistry, Chemical kinetics, Polymer chemistry, Solid State Chemistry, Colloids and surface phenomena, non-ideal systems

**Inorganic Chemistry:** Chemical periodicity. Structure and bonding, Concepts of acids and bases, Chemistry of the main group elements and their compounds. Allotropy, synthesis, bonding and structure, Chemistry of transition elements and coordination compounds, Inner transition elements, Organometallic compounds, Cages and metal clusters, Analytical chemistry separation techniques. Spectroscopic electro- and thermo-analytical methods, Bioinorganic chemistry, Physical characterization of inorganic compounds by IR, Raman, NMR, EPR, Mössbauer, UV-, NQR, MS, electron spectroscopy and microscopic techniques. Nuclear chemistry.